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DISPERSION ANALYSIS FOR
BASELINE REFERENCE MISSION 1

MISSION PLANNING, MISSION ANALYSIS AND SOFTWARE FORMULATION

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

A dispersion analysis considering 3σ uncertainties (or perturbations) in platform, vehicle, and environmental parameters has been performed for baseline reference mission (BRM) 1. The dispersion analysis is based on the nominal trajectory for BRM 1 which is described in Reference 1. The analysis has been performed to determine state vector and performance dispersions (or variations) which result from the indicated 3σ uncertainties. The dispersions are determined at major mission events and fixed times from lift-off (time slices). The dispersion results will be used to evaluate the capability of the vehicle to perform the mission within a 3σ level of confidence and to determine flight performance reserves (FPR).

2.0 DISCUSSION

2.1 Groundrules and Assumptions

The groundrules describing the Reference 1 ascent trajectory are used for this dispersion analysis. In addition, the following assumptions are made:

- a. Dispersion analysis simulations are generated using the Space Vehicle Dynamics Simulator (SVDS) program operating in a three-degree-of-freedom flight simulation mode.
- b. Dispersion analysis results are based on the nominal mission for BRM 1.

- c. Space shuttle main engine (SSME) thrust reduction (maximum rated power level to nominal power level) occurs at a fixed time from liftoff for all perturbation simulations.
- d. First stage steering is defined by vehicle attitude as a function of relative velocity from the nominal profile. This attitude history is used to provide steering commands for all perturbation simulations.
- e. The perturbations considered for evaluation in this dispersion analysis are assumed normally distributed about their statistical mean.
- f. The perturbations are statistically independent.
- g. The perturbations considered include error sources in guidance and propulsion systems, uncertainties in measurements of system properties and perturbations in nominal environmental conditions.

2.2 General

2.2.1 Simulation Techniques

A dispersion analysis is based on a nominal trajectory generated without including the effects of any uncertainties. Performance-optimum first stage steering commands and second stage guidance inputs are determined for the nominal profile. The nominal steering and guidance inputs are then used in simulating trajectories with perturbations since perturbations are unplanned occurrences.

The perturbation simulations in this analysis are determined by

independently simulating 3σ values of the indicated uncertainties. That is, a complete trajectory simulation (liftoff to insertion) is developed using only one error source. The dispersion results from these independent simulations are then statistically correlated by 1) a root-sum-square (RSS) process and 2) determining a covariance matrix indicative of all error sources.

2.2.2 Error Sources, Symbols and Definitions

A list of the error sources used in this study and their 3σ values is given in Table I. Included in Table I are symbols used in the RSS data tables to identify dispersions resulting from the error sources.

Figure 1 contains the definition of a local horizontal coordinate system (LHS). The RSS data and covariance matrices of this study indicate state vector dispersions in the LHS. Since the LHS is determined from the nominal state, a different LHS is determined at each instance for which RSS or covariance data is required.

Tables II and III contain symbols used to identify elements of the covariance matrices, a definition of the symbols, and the format of the covariance matrices. Although 3σ values of the error sources are used in the trajectory simulations, state vector dispersions are adjusted to a 1σ level for determining the covariance matrices.

2.2.3 Events and Time Slices for Dispersion Analysis

RSS and covariance matrix data are presented for several events

and time slices in this analysis. An event is defined as a fixed occurrence (sensed by attaining a given target value) and may have a time-from-liftoff dispersion associated with it. A time slice is indicative of a fixed time from liftoff.

The events and time slices for which RSS and covariance matrix data are presented are as follows:

- a. Solid Rocket Booster (SRB) Separation (See Table IV-A, IV-B)
- b. Main Engine Cutoff (MECO) (See Tables V-A, V-B)
- c. Time slice defined as nominal MECO time plus 25 seconds, 506.6 seconds from liftoff (See Tables VI-A, VI-B)
- d. Insertion (See Tables VII-A, VII-B)
- e. Time slice defined as nominal insertion time plus 25 seconds, 686.2 seconds from liftoff (See Tables VIII-A, VIII-B)

As previously stated, the LHS in which state vector dispersions (RSS data and covariance matrix data) are calculated is determined by the nominal state at each of the indicated events and time slices. Each event and time slice has its own LHS in which dispersions are presented.

2.3 RSS Data

The RSS technique is the method used in this analysis to statistically combine dispersions in flight parameters to determine the 3-sigma limits in the significant parameters. In actual vehicle flight, there is a 99.73 percent probability that the value of the

parameter will be inside the 3-sigma band (the RSS value) if all assumptions required for this method are justified.

Inherent in the RSS method are the assumptions of linearity and normality. These assumptions are as follows:

- a. The perturbations are statistically independent; that is, the occurrence of one perturbation will not affect the probability of a second perturbation.
- b. A perturbation and its associated flight dispersions are linearly related.

RSS data presented in this report includes dispersions in altitude, down range and cross range position, and cross range rate computed in the LHS. Speed, flight-path angle, altitude rate, time and total vehicle weight dispersions are also included in the RSS data. The dispersions presented in the RSS data are computed as:

$$\text{dispersion} = (\text{Actual integrated state of perturbed trajectory}) - (\text{nominal trajectory state}).$$

RSS data are presented in Tables IV-A through VIII-A for the major events and time slices defined in Section 2.2.3. Data are included in the tables to indicate parameter dispersions for each individual error source and the RSS combination of the dispersions. As previously stated, this study assumes all error sources to be normally distributed. Consequently, the RSS data indicated in Tables IV-A through VIII-A are computed from the dispersions without regard to signs.

RSS data at SRB separation (Table IV-A) and MECO (Table V-A) contain total vehicle weight dispersions and the resulting penalty in terms of orbiter main engine propellant. The propellant variations will be used to indicate whether the cumulative penalty is within the flight performance reserve (FRP) requirements.

RSS data Tables VI-A through VIII-A contain OIS propellant dispersions.

2.4 Covariance Matrix Data

The covariance matrix represents a multivariate normal distribution of a 6 by 1 vector of dispersions in the actual (integrated) state, a 6 by 1 vector of navigated state deviations, and vehicle weight. The navigated state deviations represented in the covariance matrix are computed as:

$$\text{deviation} = (\text{perturbed navigated state}) - (\text{actual integrated state of perturbed trajectory}).$$

Table II defines the parameters presented in the covariance matrices of this paper. The matrices are expressed in the LHS (UVW coordinates) defined by the nominal state vector at each event or time slice. (See Figure 1.) The covariance matrices are indicative of 1σ perturbations. Each diagonal element of the matrix (Table III) represents the variance of the associated parameter. For example, the element in the second row and second column represents the variance of the actual state in the V (or down-range) direction. Each off-diagonal element represents the covariance between the

diagonal elements directly above and directly to the right of it. For example, the element in the fourth row and second column represents the covariance between the down-range variance and the \dot{U} variance.

The elements of the matrix are symbolically defined in Table III. The matrices are given in Tables IV-B through VIII-B. Since a covariance matrix is symmetrical, only the lower triangle of the matrices is given.

2.5 Exchange Ratios

An exchange ratio is defined to be the ratio of a dispersion in a given variable to the magnitude of the error source causing the dispersion. The use of exchange ratios enables a quick-look assessment of the variations from nominal which may be expected to result from the application of error sources of various magnitudes. To use an exchange ratio, multiply a change in a parameter by its corresponding exchange ratio. This defines the predicted performance variation at the event or time slice for which the ratio has been calculated.

Table IX contains exchange ratios indicating SSME propellant dispersion at MECO for several performance error sources. The exchange ratios are valid for perturbations only within a specified range. The exchange ratios show a sensitivity to an unplanned anomaly; that is, the trajectory is not optimized for the uncertainties. These exchange ratios may be used to predict SSME propellant variations at I'ECO.

2.6 RSS Summary Data

Summary tables of the RSS data are given in Tables X and XI. Table X contains the RSS data of Tables IV-A through VIII-A. Data are presented for each event and time slice indicated in the tables. The variations indicated by Table X are dispersions of the actual (integrated) perturbed state from the nominal state. Table XI is the RSS of navigation deviations computed as defined in Section 2.4. Data are presented in Table XI for each event and time slice indicated by Tables IV-B through VIII-B. In considering the data of Tables X and XI, it should be noted that uncertainties in atmospheric winds and SSME thrust tailoff are not simulated. These uncertainties are major contributors to position errors at SRB separation and MECO, respectively. Results of these error sources will be included in the dispersion analyses at a later date.

3.0 CONCLUSIONS

Data presented in this study are based on the SVDS program which has been verified as a dispersion analysis tool. (See References 2 and 3.)

Principal error contributors to the covariance matrix at MECO are listed in Table XII. The dispersion data indicate that the largest position error occurs in the down range component. At MECO the vehicle performance uncertainties are the major contributors to down range error.

4.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

For future dispersion analyses, further refinements and investigation are recommended for the following items:

- a. Dispersion analyses should include abort once-around (AOA) simulations since FPR and fuel bias requirements vary between the nominal and AOA flights.
- b. In order to provide a complete analysis, the dispersion simulations may be expanded to the entry-interface point.
- c. Include atmospheric winds and SSME thrust tailoff as simulated uncertainties.

5.0 REFERENCES

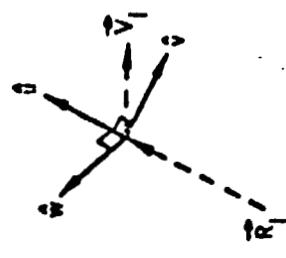
1. JSC Internal Note No. 73-FM-47, "Space Shuttle System Baseline Reference Missions, Volume I - Mission 1, Revision 2", dated 7 July 1975.
2. Design Note No. 1.4-7-7, "Dispersion Analysis and Linear Error Analysis Capabilities of the Space Vehicle Dynamics Simulation Program", dated 12 May 1975.
3. Design Note No. 1.4-7-14, "Dispersion Analyses Techniques Within The Space Vehicle Dynamics Simulation Program, Revision A", dated 25 September 1975.

TABLE I
EINHABER SUNKEN DEFLINITIONS

EXHAUST SIGHTING SYMBOLS		INITIATION VALUES	UNINITIATION VALUES	UNITS
PLATIFJUM ALINE	INITIAL PLATEFORM MISALIGNMENT	180.000	40.000	ARC SEC
DRAFT WIAS	AZIMUTH TILT NULL	40.000	40.000	ARC SEC
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	FREE STTU BIAS	0.015	0.015	DEG/MR
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	GYRO INPUT AXIS ACCELERATION	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	SENSITIVE UNIT	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	GYRO SPIN AXIS ACCELERATION	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	SENSITIVE UNIT	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	GYRO OUTPUT AXIS ACCELERATION	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
G-SENS_XA_UNIFI	SENSITIVE UNIT	0.015	0.015	DEG/MN/S
ACCEL_BIAS	ACCELEROMETER BIAS	150.000	150.000	MICROG
ACCEL_SCALE_FAC	ACCELEROMETER SCALE FACTOR	120.000	120.000	PPM
ACCSY_XA_ALINE	ACCELEROMETER INPUT AXIS MISALIGNMENT	45.000	45.000	ARC SEC
-	- TUMANO INPUT AXIS	45.000	45.000	ARC SEC
-	- TUMANO SPIN AXIS	45.000	45.000	ARC SEC
ACU_ALT	POS. WEB ACTION TIME	40.710	40.710	PERCENT
S_ISP	NEW_SKB_SPECIFIC_IMPULSE	0.000	0.000	PERCENT
S_PROP	NEW_SKB_PROPULSION_LOADING	0.010	0.010	PERCENT
S_INERT	POS_SKB_JETLVL_HEIGHT	12978.230	12978.230	PERCENT
O_THRS	NEG_OBLITER_THRUST	0.000.000	0.000.000	100/ENG
O_ISP	NEG_URBITEN_SPECIFIC_IMPULSE	2.000	2.000	SEC-1 ENG
O_INERT	POS_URBITEN_INERT_MOTOR	11215.000	11215.000	1SEC/3 ENG
ET_INERT	POS_EXTERNAL_TANK_INERT_MOTOR	1577.049	1577.049	PERCENT
ET_PROP	NEG_EXTERNAL_TANK_PROPULSION_LOADING	47422.400	47422.400	PERCENT
AT_PTH	POS_AXIAL_FUNCE	1	1	VOL
B_DMAS	POS_BASE_DMAS	1	1	VOL

* Symbols used in Tables IV-A through XIII-A.

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Let R_I be the inertial position vector and V_I be the inertial velocity vector. The LIS coordinate system is defined by the following three vector equations.

$$\hat{u} = \vec{R}_I / |\vec{R}_I|$$

$$\hat{v} = (\vec{R}_I \times \vec{V}_I) / |\vec{R}_I \times \vec{V}_I|$$

$$\hat{w} = \hat{u} \times \hat{v}$$

Figure 1 - Local Horizontal Coordinate System

TABLE II
Covariance Matrix Parameter Definition

<u>State Vector Component</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Units</u>
U ACT V ACT W ACT	Actual state vector position component dispersions in the Local Horizontal Coordinate System (LHS)	FT
U-DOT ACT V-DOT ACT W-DOT ACT	Actual state vector velocity component dispersions in the LHS	FT/SEC
U NAV V NAV W NAV	Navigated state vector position component deviations in a LHS*	FT
U-DOT NAV V-DOT NAV W-DOT NAV	Navigated state vector velocity component deviations in a LHS*	FT/SEC
WT	Vehicle weight	LB

* The navigated state has its own LHS developed from the nominal navigated state vectors similar to the actual state LHS development. Navigated state vector deviations are computed as:

$$\text{deviation} = (\text{perturbed navigated state}) - (\text{actual integrated state of perturbed trajectory})$$

TABLE III
Covariance Matrix Format

	σ_u^2	σ_v^2	σ_w^2	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
U ACT	σ_u^2	σ_v^2	σ_w^2	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
V ACT	σ_u^2	σ_v^2	σ_w^2	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
W ACT	σ_u^2	σ_v^2	σ_w^2	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
U-DOT ACT	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
V-DOT ACT	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
W-DOT ACT	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
U NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
V NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
W NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
U-DOT NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
V-DOT NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
W-DOT NAV	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2
WT	σ_u^2	$\sigma_{v'}^2$	$\sigma_{w'}^2$	σ_{uv}^2	σ_{uw}^2	σ_{vw}^2	σ_{uwv}^2

- Notes:
- a. Unprimed symbols represent actual (integrated) state vector errors.
 - b. Primed symbols represent navigation state vector error.
 - c. W_t represents total vehicle weight error.

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TABLE IV-A
LINEAR ENHUR ANALYSIS
KSS DATA AT 300 SEPARATION (EVEN)

TABLE IV-B
COVARIANCE MATRIX
AT SKU SEPARATION

	U ACT	V ACT	W ACT	U NAV	V NAV	W NAV	U-DUT ACT	V-DUT ACT	W-DUT ACT	U NAV
U ACT	5.0043645+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	7.0745435+0.0
V ACT	2.0047247+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-5.0047247+0.0
W ACT	-2.0047247+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-5.0047247+0.0
U NAV	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-1.0041680+0.0
V NAV	-0.2095715+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0
W NAV	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0
U-DUT ACT	5.0043645+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	1.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	4.0745435+0.0	7.0745435+0.0
V-DUT ACT	2.0047247+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-5.0047247+0.0
W-DUT ACT	-2.0047247+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-1.0705019+0.0	-5.0047247+0.0
U NAV	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-1.0041680+0.0
V NAV	-0.2095715+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0
W NAV	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0
U NAV	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0	-1.0041680+0.0
V NAV	-0.2095715+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0
W NAV	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	1.0041680+0.0	-0.2095715+0.0

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TABLE V-A
LIMITEAK EXHUR ANALYSIS
(KSS DATA AT HELLU LEVEL)

	ALTITUDE FT	DISTANCE TRAVELLED FT	CROSS RANGE FT	SPEED FPS	FLIGHT PATH ANGLE-DLG	ALTITUDE RATE-FPS	CROSS RANGE RATE-FPS	TIME SEC	WEIGHT SENS./ LBS
PLANE/PILOT ALTNE									
AZIMUTH	1116.	-1096.	22.	3902.	-4.0	-0.000	0.0	19.8	-0.0
TILT	1116.	-1096.	2.	3944.	-4.0	0.011	0.0	19.8	-0.0
ROLL	1116.	-1096.	2.	3960.	-4.0	0.000	0.0	19.8	-0.0
DRIFT BIAS	1	0.0	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
2	0.0	-103.	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
G-SENS IN DRIFT	1	0.0	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
2	0.0	-103.	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
G-SENS SA DRIFT	1	0.0	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
2	0.0	-103.	0.0	199.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	1.5	-0.0
D. G-SENS VAR DRIFT	1	0.0	0.0	374.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	3.1	-0.0
2	0.0	-203.	0.0	374.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	3.1	-0.0
G. D. N. No.: 1.4-7-7-17	1	0.0	0.0	374.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	3.1	-0.0
No.:	1	0.0	0.0	374.	0.0	-0.000	0.0	3.1	-0.0
ACCEL BIAS	1	0.0	0.0	575.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	2.0	-0.0
2	0.0	-137.	0.0	567.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	2.0	-0.0
ACCEL SCALE FAC	1	0.0	0.0	575.	-2.0	-0.000	0.0	2.0	-0.0
2	0.0	-135.	0.0	575.	-2.0	-0.000	0.0	2.0	-0.0
ACCEL IN ALTNE	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
2	0.0	-432.	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
-10°AHU SA	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
2	0.0	-432.	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
PERFORMANCE	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
AIR ACI	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. ISP	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. PHUP	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. INERT	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. IMAS	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. LSP	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. INERT	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
S. INERT	2	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
ET. INERT	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
ET. PHUP	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
ALMODYNAMIC	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
AX FM	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
AY KAG	1	0.0	0.0	193.	1.0	-0.000	0.0	1.0	-0.0
KSS #	1760.	492249.	4275.	5.0	0.020	0.0	21.3	4.6	4657.

REPRODUCIBILITY OF
ORIGINAL PAGE IS P%

TABLE V-B
COVARIANCE MATRIX
PT MECH

	U ACT	V NAV	W ACT	U-OUT ACT	V-OUT ACT	W-OUT ACT	U NAV
U ACT	3.4623604+03	2.67222331+03	-2.09323323+03	3.95082474+02	3.98491694+02	-3.92802432+02	-3.98491694+02
V ACT	-1.61012024+03	-1.82205033+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
W ACT	-1.63527212+03	-1.82208013+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
U-OUT ACT	-1.61012024+03	-1.82205033+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
V-OUT ACT	-1.63527212+03	-1.82208013+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
W-OUT ACT	-1.63527212+03	-1.82208013+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
U NAV	-1.61012024+03	-1.82205033+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
V NAV	-1.63527212+03	-1.82208013+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03
W NAV	-1.63527212+03	-1.82208013+03	-1.77136131+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03	-1.62082432+03

TABLE VI-A
LINEAR-ENKUR ANALYSIS
TESTS DATA AT 5000 SLI NOMINAL MLU

REPROD. ORIGINAL PAGE I

TABLE VI-B
COVARIANCE MATRIX

TABLE VII-A
LINEAR LKUM ANALYSIS
REDS DATA AT INDEK LKUM 1676(1)

REPRODUCIBILITY C. 2
OFFICIAL PAGE IS PAGE

ALITUTE ft	DURAN, ING. ft	CROSS RANGE ft	SPEED . fps	FLIGHT PATH ANGLE-OF- ATT.	ALTITUDE RATE-OF- CLIMB	CROSS RANGE RATE-OF- CLIMB	TIME SEC	WEIGHT LB	ONS PUP LB
PLATFDRN ALINE									
AZIMUTH	-24°	403.	7920.	-4.0	-0.0	16.1	0.0	21.	-1.
AZIMUTH	1679.	-1652.	-4.0	-4.0	-0.0	16.1	0.0	21.	-1.
ROLL	133.	57.	-1375.	-2.0	-0.0	-2.1	0.0	21.	-1.
OAKR BIAS									
A	-27°	455.	1.0	-0.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	402.	67.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-111.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.0
G-SENS IA DRIFT									
A	-27°	704.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	157.	-169.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-169.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.0
G-SENS DA DRIFT									
A	5°	64.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	833.	-128.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-233.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
G-SENS UA DRIFT									
A	65°	56.	916.	-1.0	-0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	453.	-363.	2.	-1.0	-0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		45.	1.	-1.0	-0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.0
G-SENS-SW DRIFT									
A	1°	66.	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	11.	98.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-203.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
ACCEL BIAS									
A	3943.	3197.	9.2.	1.0	-0.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	570.	-15461.	914.	-1.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-1570.	2.	-2.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
ACCEL SCALE FAC									
A	-634.	144.	1.	-0.5	-0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	7.	150.	-3.	-0.5	-0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-2489.	-1.	-2.0	-0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
ACCEL IA ALINE									
A	11.	173.	182.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	51.	103.	0.	-1.0	-0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-207.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
TOMAHU SA									
A	-1842.	112.	102.	-2.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	1.	-22.	102.	-0.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-103.	0.	-0.0	-0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
PENTURANCE									
ATS ACT									
A	-22.	-32086.	-1.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	11.	-3877.	-1.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-23.	-976.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
SPRUP									
A	-24.	-753.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	11.	29762.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-11.	-1076.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
INCRI									
A	-74.	-2170.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	11.	202.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-1727.	0.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
ALKUTMANIC									
A	-24.	-936.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
B	11.	-1216.	-10.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0
C		-1216.	-10.	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0

TABLE VII-B
COVARIANCE MATRIX
AT INERTION

	U ACT	V ACT	W ACT	U-DUT ACT	V-DUT ACT	W-DUT ACT	U NAV
U ACT	1.0 1/2 1546+U6						
U NAV	6.6567 2.62+U3	3.0 1542+U6	0.928171+U6	1.0 240/1.0+U4	0.0 6/220YY+U2	0.0 15/3U+U2	0.0 15/6/78+U1
V ACT	-1.7397 2.42+U3	4.0 1542+U6	0.928171+U6	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1
V NAV	-1.5715 0.53+U3	-4.0 1542+U6	-0.506164+U2	-8.0 7/30410+U3	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1
W ACT	-1.5715 0.53+U3	-4.0 1542+U6	-0.506164+U2	-8.0 7/30410+U3	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1	-1.0 3Y14J0+U1
W NAV	-1.6280 2.42+U3	1.0 1672.93+U3	1.0 697.9746+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3
U-DUT ACT	-2.0 6023.04+U3	1.0 1672.93+U3	1.0 697.9746+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3
U-DUT NAV	-2.0 6023.04+U3	1.0 1672.93+U3	1.0 697.9746+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3	1.0 205/204+U3
V-DUT ACT	-2.0 6095.161+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4
V-DUT NAV	-1.9727.583+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4
W-DUT ACT	-2.0 6095.161+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4
W-DUT NAV	-1.9727.583+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-7.0 1.373/3+U6	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4	-2.0 1.26U6+U4
W NAV	-1.6067.1853+U3	-6.0 1.1873+U3	-4.0 8.07546+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3
W NAV	-1.6067.1853+U3	-6.0 1.1873+U3	-4.0 8.07546+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3	-5.0 1.0457+U3
U NAV	-9.0 9.37146+U3	-9.0 9.37146+U3	-1.0 0.22043+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1
V NAV	-2.0 4.903146+U3	-2.0 4.903146+U3	-1.0 0.22043+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1
W NAV	-2.0 4.903146+U3	-2.0 4.903146+U3	-1.0 0.22043+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1	-1.0 3.6444602+U1

TABLE VIII-A
LINLAK-EKHUN ANALYSIS

RSS DATA AT 600.2 SEC CRUISING INERTION + 25 SEC

ALTIMETER		DEUTERIUM RANGE		CRUSS RANGE		SYSTEM PATH		ALTIMETER		CRUSS RANGE		TIME		WEIGHTS PROP	
PLANE	ALINE	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	IPS	SEC	LB	LB	LB
Z-KHUN	-1950.	-9.	7767.	9.	-94.	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	170.	0.	-10.	0.	0.	0.
TILT	1950.	-2270.	-4.	-1428.	2.	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	-20.	0.	-10.	0.	0.	0.
HULL	1950.	-4.	-1428.	0.	-0.000	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	-20.	0.	-10.	0.	0.	0.
CHIFF BLIAS	1920.	-320.	469.	1.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	10.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
1	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-0.2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
2	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
G-SENS TA DRIFT	1950.	-1.	751.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	10.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	-2.	0.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1950.	-4.	-176.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.3	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
G-SENS SA DRIFT	1950.	-2.	-3.	-0.0	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
D	1950.	-6.	-609.	-3.	-244.	-0.0	-0.0	0.	0.	-0.4	0.	-1.	0.	0.	0.
Z	1950.	-6.	-609.	-3.	-244.	-0.0	-0.0	0.	0.	-0.4	0.	-1.	0.	0.	0.
N. G-SENS DA DRIFT	1950.	0.	630.	-550.	0.	-103.	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
M.	1950.	0.	630.	-550.	0.	-103.	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
G-SENS-SA DRIFT	1950.	0.	0.	-2.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	0.	0.	-3.	-212.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1950.	0.	0.	-3.	-212.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	-0.4	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
1.4.7-17	ACCEL BLIAS	1917.	822.	-9.	102.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
X	1917.	-3.	962.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1917.	-3.	962.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Z	1917.	-3.	962.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ACCSEL SCALE FAC	1950.	-603.	631.	0.	0.5	-0.002	-0.001	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	-6.	-3.	-3.	-0.6	-0.002	-0.003	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1950.	-6.	-3.	-3.	-0.6	-0.002	-0.003	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Z	1950.	-6.	-3.	-3.	-0.6	-0.002	-0.003	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ACCEL IA ALINE	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Z	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
ATMOSPHERIC S.A.	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Y	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Z	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
PERFORMANCE	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
PERF ACT	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S.DIF	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S.HUP	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
S.INDR	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
I.HP1	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
I.HP2	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
I.SCP	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
I.I.TRI	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
I.FPROP	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
Atmospheric C	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
A	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
B	1950.	-6.	-6.	194.	0.	-0.0	-0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.
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TABLE VIII-B
CUVAILAICE-HAIKUA

TABLE IX
Exchange Ratio At Nominal MECO

Parameter Varied	<u>Δ ET Propellant</u>
	Δ Parameter
Web Action Time (constant ISP)	-857. 1b/%
SRB Vacuum ISP (constant \dot{w})	2490. 1b/%
SRB Propellant Loading	1586. 1b/%
SRB Inert Weight	-.11 1b/1b
Orbiter Thrust (constant ISP)	.07 1b/1b *
Orbiter ISP (constant \dot{w})	1163. 1b/sec **
Orbiter Inert Weight	-.92 1b/1b
External Tank Inert Weight	-.92 1b/1b
External Tank Propellant Loading	.08 1b/1b

* Trade factor based on total system thrust variation (LB/3 ENG).

** Trade factor based on total system ISP variation (SEC/3 ENG).

TABLE X
RSS SUMMARY DATA (ACTUAL PERTURBED STATE - NOMINAL STATE)

	ALTITUDE FT	DOWN RANGE FT	CROSS RANGE FT	SPEED FPS	FLIGHT PATH ANGLE-DEG	ALTITUDE RATE-FPS	CROSS RANGE RATE-FPS	TIME SEC	WEIGHT LB	SSME PROP LB	OMS PROP LB
SRB SEPARATION	2201.	12422.	212.	55.9	.445	46.7	4.1	5.6	20614.	20354.	-
PECO	1765.	49224.	4275.	5.9	.020	9.0	21.3	4.6	4657.	4918.	-
NOMINAL PECO +25 SEC	2259.	106882.	4798.	6.2	.020	8.9	21.1	.0	1215.	-	0.
INSERTION	3248.	55195.	7899.	7.0	.018	8.6	19.3	4.7	1188.	-	36.
NOMINAL INSERTION +25 SEC	3610.	107391.	8375.	7.3	.018	8.2	19.0	.0	1188.	-	36.

NOTE: These dispersions are indicative of 3 σ evaluations of the simulated uncertainties.

TABLE XI
RSS SUMMARY DATA (PERTURBED NAVIGATED STATE - ACTUAL PERTURBED STATE)

	ALTITUDE FT	DOWN RANGE FT	CROSS RANGE FT	SPEED FPS	FLIGHT PATH ANGLE-DEG	ALTITUDE RATE-FPS	CROSS RANGE RATE-FPS	TIME SEC	WEIGHT LB	SSME PROP LB	OMS PROP LB
SRB SEPARATION	80.	139.	196.	1.9	.021	1.8	4.4	5.6	20614.	20354.	-
MECO	1767.	1676.	4278.	6.0	.021	9.3	22.2	4.6	4657.	48:8.	-
NOMINAL MECO +25 SEC	1991.	1857.	4824.	6.1	.021	9.3	22.1	.0	1215.	-	0.
INSERTION	3344.	3190.	8129.	7.2	.020	9.4	20.9	4.7	1188.	-	36.
NOMINAL INSERTION +25 SEC	3555.	3439.	8643.	7.4	.020	9.1	20.6	.0	1188.	-	36.

NOTE: These dispersions are indicative of 3σ evaluations of the simulated uncertainties.

TABLE XII
Principal Error Contributors To Covariance Matrix at MECO

State Vector Component *	Principal Error Sources
u	Platform misalignment (tilt), and accelerometer input axis misalignment toward spin axis (X).
v	Web action time, orbiter thrust and external tank propellant loading.
w	Platform misalignment (azimuth and roll) and accelerometer input axis misalignment toward output axis (Y).
u	Web action time, orbiter thrust, platform misalignment (tilt) and accelerometer input axis misalignment toward spin axis (X).
v	Platform misalignment (tilt), accelerometer bias (Z), accelerometer scale factor (Z) and accelerometer input axis misalignment toward output axis (Z).
w	Platform misalignment (azimuth).

* Both the actual and navigated state vectors.